### RESULTS OF GERMAN AIR RAIDS OVER PARIS discretion of the court-martial upon



The upper photograph shows a view of several of the houses which were wrecked by the bombs dropped by the Germans. These places of "military importance" to the Germans were the homes of the people who live in the poorer section of Paris. The lower photograph shows the results of bombs dropped on the dormitory of a children's hospital, which fortunately had been vacated in time by the 200 children, and none were injured there. The building is a mass of wreckage. If the children had not been removed doubtless every one of them would have been killed.

## **ELEVEN OFFENSES PUNISHABLE BY** DEATH IN UNITED STATES ARMY

Sentence of Sleepy Sentries With the Army in France Calls Attention to Offenses Which May Be Punished by Hanging or Shooting-Death Sentence Is Mandatory Only in Case of Spy-Many Touching Stories.

diers, sentenced to death for sleeping on sentry duty in the front-line trench es in France, may be saved from the law's extreme penalty by General Pershing's action in sending the records of their cases to Washington for review. General Pershing has authority to carry out the sentence of the courtmartial, but it is only on foreign soil that such power lies in the command-ing general's hands, for by an order of December 29 the war department, at the suggestion of the president, ruled that no death sentence in the army forces in this country could be exe-cuted before review of the case by the department. So far as is known here, the only execution of an American soldier in France up to the present time has been that of Private F. Cadue, hanged in November for assault and murder of a French girl.

Punishable by Death. Under the laws of the American mil-Under the laws of the American military organization, 11 offenses are puning of the army regulation. The ofishable by death, although there are
variously subdivided. Spies must suffer the death penalty, and theirs is the
early offense for which the death sentence is mandatory. For murder and
the construction of the army regulation. The ofis Mexican, was accompanied by a
method that the man could
not rend United States, but knew it
was to help the war, so inclosed a \$5

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Seconds the rolling, be either death or life im-prisonment; if the death sentence is imposed it is by hanging. Spies are ammunition "or any other thing," or

FOOD FOR FRANCE FUND



Washington.-Four American sol- | the manual of regulations, "death by hanging is considered more ignomin-ious than death by shooting." Hanging, the rule continues, "is the usual method of execution designated in the der in connection with mutiny, or sometimes for desertion in the face of the enemy; but in the case of a purely military offense, such as sleeping post, such sentence, when imposed, is post, such sentence, when imposed, is usually 'to be shot to death with mus-ketry.' For the sake of example, and to deter others from committing like offenses, the death sentence may, when deemed advisable, be executed 'in the presence of the troops of the command."

At Discretion of Court-Martial.

The other eight offenses, or groups of offenses, listed as punishable by death leave the penalty to the discretion of the court-martial. "Death or such other punishment as the court-martial may direct" is the usual wording of the court-martial may direct of the court-martial may direc

In the offense of "neglect of sentry duty," which is a betrayal of resp sibility whose seriousness has me it an almost unforgivable crime against military law, the letter of the regulation recognizes no difference between being asleep and being intoxicated. The ruling reads: "Any sentinel who is found drunk or sleeping upon his post, or who leaves it before he is regulationally and the statement of the statement of the sentinely and the statement of the statement o ularly relieved, shall, if the offense be tted in time of war, suffer death or such other punishment as a court-martial may decree." It is further provided that "the fact that the ac-cused had been previously overtaxed cused had been previously overtaxed by excessive guard duty is not a defense, although evidence to that effect may be received as extenuation of the offense." The point is distinctly made that the sentry who neglects his duty has jeopardized no one knows how many thousands of his fellows, and it may be a crucial position to his country's cause. Whether he was intoxicated or menty saleep is, in the letter of the law, a minor matter.

Insubordination.

The rule regarding insubordination is very strict. It reads:

"Any person subject to military law

discretion of the court-martial upon anyone who "attempts to creute, begins, causes, excites, or joins in" mutiny or sedition, but the liability to the extreme punishment does not stop there. Anyone who, being present at a mutiny or seditious outbreak, does not "do his utmost to suppress it," may be punished by the execution of the death sentence, as if he had been an organizer of the sedition himself. Also, anyone who has reason to be Also, anyone who has reason to be-lieve that a mutiny is about to occur or that sedition is being stirred up must report the matter in full to his superior officer on pain of incurring the same punishment as an actual mu-

"Making known the countersign" and "forcing safeguard" are purely military offenses for which the death penalty may be imposed. "Relieving the enemy" may cover a number of military crimes against one's country and "harboring the enemy" or "direct ly or indirectly" giving him any sort of intelligence is punishable by death at the discretion of the court-martial.

Many Touching Stories.
The tragedy of sleeping on post has furnished some of the most famous and touching stories in the history of our own and other lands. Everyone has heard the story of Lincoln's forgiveness of the country boy who, tired by a long campaign, slept at his sen-try post. An English soldier, writing of his experiences in this war, tells how he found a young sentry asleep in an important point of watch, and of the agony of mind that preceded his an important point of watch, and of the agony of mind that preceded his decision that he must report the youth whose neglect of duty might have had terrible consequences for his compared to the army's position.

Straw, per ton 6.000 7.00 forms.

Onts, Nebr., 100 lbs, buying 1.00 Colo., oats, bulk, buying 1.00 Corn chop, sack, selling 1.00 Corn in sack, selling 1.00 Gount for in s terrible consequences for his com-rades and the army's position.

Apropos of the war department's order that death sentences passed upon soldiers in this country be referred to it for review, it is recalled that Lincoln in 1861 ruled that no army death sentence abould be executed un-til he had personally examined all the circumstances and facts in the case.

#### CUT DOWN ON STAR BOARDER

Committee Plans for Special Boarder's Pledge Card in That City.

Boston.—A special boarder's pledge card may soon be in circulation in this city as a means of food conservation in boarding houses. This is not a new boarding house joke, but a plan of the woman's committee of the Council of National Defense. Of course the boarding house patron will protest against conservation of food—he always has—but without results. Here is the card the woman's committee is the card the woman's committee would have boarders sign:

"I, at present a boarder in this city, hereby accept membership in the United States food administration, pledging myself, as a patriotic duty. to co-operate with the preprietor in the conservation of ment, wheat, sugar and fats, according to the di-rections and advice of the food ad-ministrator."

#### THINKS IT'S A CATALOGUE

Greek Returns Questionnaire Saying There Was Nothing on List He Cared to Buy.

TO SPEED THE KNITTING



league of the United States has in-stalled in its bendquarters several knitting machines for making swent-ers, mufflers, socks and other wearing any weapon against him, being in the execution of his office, or wilfully disobeys any lawful command of his superior officers, shall suffer death or such other punishment as a court-martial may direct."

It is explained, however, that this does not apply to the striking of an officer "in legitimate self-defense," and, of course, an officer who strikes a man under him is liable to severe punishment.

Bules regarding punishment for mattay or sedition are inclusive. The death penalty may be imposed at the

# MARKET

Vestern Newspaper Union News Service.

	Mark Control Control of Control o
	Cattle.
Fat steers.	ch. to prime \$12.75@ 14.26
Fat steers.	good to choice. 12.00@ 12.75
Fat steers.	fair to good 11.00@ 12.00
Heifers, pri	me 9,50@10.25
Cows, fat,	good to choice 9.25@10.16
Cows. fat.	fair to good 8.00 \$ 9.00
Cows. com	mon to fair 6.50 \$ .00
Veal calves	12.00@ 14.00
Bulls	
Feeders, ge	ood to choice 18.00@ 11.25
Feeders, fa	ir to good 8.76 9 9.50
Feeders, co	mmon to fair 7.75@ 8.50
Stockers. g	oud to choice 9.25 @ 10.75
Stockers, f.	air to good 8.25 9 2.15
Good hogs	
	712 11 22 11
Oliver and the second	Sheep.
Lambs, ligh	ht
Lambs, hea	vy 16.50 @ 17.25

HAT AND GRAIN MARKET.

(F. O. B. Denver, Carload Price.) ton. 16 00 g 15.00 23 00 g 24.00 18 00 g 20.00 21 00 g 24.00 0n. 21.00

Hungarian patent, 98 lbs. sacked, subject to discount DRESSED POULTRY.

| Live Pusitry. (Prices net F.O.B. Denver.) | Roosters. lb. | 15 918 | Young | 21 925 | Turkeys. 10 lbs or over | 16 920 | Ducks, young | 18 925 | Gaess | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 16 930 | 1

Beans, Navy, cwt.

Beans, Pinto, cwt.
Beans, Lims, ib.
Beets, Colo, cwt.
Cabbage, Colo,
Carrota, cwt.
Cauliflower, ib.
Onions, table, doz.
Turnips, Colo, cwt. 12.00 € 14.00 10.00 150 16 2.00 2.50 1.50 2.00 10 € 12 € 2.5 € 1.5 1.55 € 1.5 1.75 € 2.00

HIDES AND PELTS. Dry Hides. Flint butcher, lb.
Filmt, failen, lb.
Flint, bull and stag, lb.
Flint, culls and glue, lb.
Salt hides, lb.
Horse hides 1/2 to 2/2 price of saited.

5.00@ 6.00

New York.—Bar silver, 93%c. Copper, \$24.50. Lead, \$7.25. St. Louis.—Spelter, \$7.45.

Boulder - Tungsten concentrates, 60 per cent, \$20,000/21.50 per unit; crude ores, 60 per cent, \$22,000/25.00; 25 per cent, \$12,000/12.50; 10 per cent, \$3.400/12.20.

Butter, Eggs. Pointees and Recoters. Chicago.—Butter—Creamery, 25@41c. Eggs—Firsts, 34% 924%; ordinary firsts, 33@34c; at mark, cases included, 22@24c.

Kansas City Produce.

Kansas City.—Creamery, 46c; firsts.

Itc; seconds, 15c; packing, 11c.

Eggs.—Pirsts, 13c.

Poultry.—Roosters, 20c; broilers, 25c.



#### CONCRETE ROAD GREAT HELP

Farmer Enabled to Double Size Load to Markot and Reduces Strain on Horses.

No extensive road improve any community can be carried on with-out more money than can usually be raised by direct taxation extending through a short term. It is unjust to expect the taxpayers of today to as-sume the total cost of an improvement which is to last into the next generation, so bonds are usually issued to finance the building of roads that will finance the building of roads that will permanently cut down maintenance expense and reduce hauling costs. These bonds are sold and thus converted into money. Interest on the bonds is paid and the bonds retired by funds obtained from current road taxes. When the bonds have been paid the community still has its concrete roads in greatlest condition.

in excellent condition.

No community can afford to spend its money with less caution than a private individual would display. The community should do likewise. When you are asked to vote for a bond issue to half account to build concrete roads you are not raising public money to spend it, but to invest it. As concrete road mileage in a community is increased, the bur-den of road maintenance decreases, and the saving thus resulting will not only pay interest on the bonds, but provide funds to retire them as they provide funds to retire them as they fall due. In this way borrowing is made profitable.

Touring possibilities at all seasons

of the year and every day in the year go hand-in-hand with the concrete road. "Safety first" is realized as the result of the non-skid surface. Conboulevards through the open



country make riding pleasurable by doing away with the jar, dust in dry weather and mud in wet weather. A

motorist.

Reduced to simple terms, a concrete road helps the farmer haul two loads at one trip instead of one load at two reduces wear on wagons and harness.
Where motortrucks are used it lessens tire and fuel expense. It puts the farmer in a state of preparedness to reach markets quickly when prices are best, and he can take his profits and get home with more cash than he could by slow hauling on a bad road. It these advantages permanent, bringing its toll of profit to the farmer daily

#### BUILDING ROADS IN FORESTS

In 1917 nearly \$430,000 was available for roads and trails within the national forest boundaries from the ten per cent fund derived from receipts. As in previous years cooperative projects were carried on with funds contributed by the forest service and by local communities.

West.

Three feet of high grade ore has been opened in the lower Bearup tuncel, showing the same character and raine as found in the upper tunnels. This is of special interest as it is neveral hundred feet lower than any development in the Mogolion district.

When to Use Drag.

Drag the road as soon after every rain as possible, but never when the said is in such condition as to stick to the drag or when it halls up into pasty stiges when released by the drag to-

Action of Concrete Roads.
Concrete roads expand most in wister and contract most in summer, seserding to the United States bureau of
standards, because of Increase or

#### WESTERN MINING AND OIL NEWS

Prices for Metals. New York.—Lead, \$7.25@7.50.

Copper—\$23.121/4.
Bar Silver—897/4c.
London.—Bar Silver—

St. Louis,-Spelter-\$7.45. Boulder.—Tungsten concentrates, 60 per cent, \$20.00@22.50 per unit. Crude ores, 60 per cent, \$22.00@25.00; 25 per cent, \$12.00@12.50; 10 per cent, \$9.40@12.20.

Arizona.

Gila county miners have struck rich ore in the Mineral creek district. The Silver King mine at Superio is sacking some high-grade copper

Copper smelter at Douglas make

new record, January production being 21,700 pounds. Oatman district scene of three great

mineral strikes, ore assaying up to \$400 per ton. More mineralization is showing in

the bottom of the Gadsden shaft, now down about 865 feet. Actual stoping of ore for shipment to the mill is now under way at the Gold Ore at Jerome.

Dana's "System of Mineralogy" decribes more than a hundred mineral species containing manganese.

Sections of Summit county in which are found are at Montesuma, Uneva-lake, Hoosier pass and in the Breck-enridge district,

A new and rich flat vein has been A new and rich flat vein has been cut at the 900-foot level of the W. P. H. mine by the W. P. H. Leasing Com-pany, operating the mine under lease from the United Gold Mines Company, the owning corporation, says a Cripple Creek report.

Lessess at the Nisi Prius property in Iowa guich, Leadville, have secured an extension on the period of their lease and are preparing to undertake important development work expected to uncover the largest and richest

The production of molybdenite concentrates upon a commercial scale in Summit county is now a fact. The big 250-ton capacity concentration mill of the American Metal Company, Limit ed, of New York, commenced its cam-paign a few days ago at the company's large holdings near Climax station on the South Park railway.

Flagler Oil and Gas Company well, drilling one-half mile west of Flagler, which has been shut down for the last thirty days waiting for a car of ten-inch casing to arrive, has now resumed operations and the casing is being put in the hole. The well is down 750 feet and a showing of oil, its officers say, has been encountered. Flagler Oil and Gas Company well.

From Cortez, Montesuma county, comes a report concerning hallerite, a mineral not yet admitted to a place ery, which was exhibited in Denver last year, is expected to revolutionize weather and mud in wet weather. A smooth surface makes steering easy, reduces tire cost, lessens fuel consumption. These are some of the ways in 1916, discovered in the Ute mountains which a concrete road benefits the the southwest corner of Colorado.

Dividend action by Anaconda Cop-

A large hoist has been put in at the Deadwood shaft at Mogolion.

More machinery arrived at Mogolion for new mill at Socorro plant. At Columbus the Booth Oil Company has large acreage under lease.

A larger oil hoist is being installed at the Deadwood mine at Mogollon. because it increases its earning possi-bilities. A concrete road makes all of A new corporation, the Felix River Oil Company, filed articles of incorporation.

Roy citizens have organized a development company to investigate in-dications of oil in that vicinity.

The Oaks Co. is retimbering Pacific shaft in Mogollon district. Air compressor has arrived at Deep Down ues were encountered on third level

The new laboratory at the Standard refinery at Casper has been completed.

The Milliken Company has brought in an important new well in the Blackwell field of the Mid-Continent. A drilling rig and a complete string it tools for the Horseshoe Oil and Gas Dempany are on the way to Rawlins. The One Hundred Oil Company, crilling five miles south of Douglas, struck water at a depth of about 1,550 lost.

#### Strength Gave Out Mrs. Schmitt Was Hiserable From

Kidney Trouble Until Dear's Came to Her Assistance. Now Well.



Mrs. Schmitt gave the foregoing statement in 1916 and on April 6, 1917, she said: "My cure has been permanent. I keep Doom's on hand, however, and take a few doses occasionally."

DOAN'S RIDNET POSTER-MEBURN CO., BUFFALO, N.Y.



CONSTIPATION have stood the test of time. Purely vegetable. Wonderfully quick to bani'h biliousness, headache, indigestion and to clear up a bad complexion.

Brentsood

PALE FACES of Iron in the Blood Carter's Iron Pills

PATENTS Watson H. Coloman, Wash

### Don't Use Any Other Than Cuticura Soap To Clear Your Skin

REPRESENT

W. N. U., DENVER, NO. 13-1918. Yet It Bored. First Editor-The preacher's sermon

had no point to it.
Second Editor—And yet though it had no point it greatly bored me. The Kind.

"What plants do you think suitable to beautify a cat cemetery?" "Why not try pussy-willows?"

A prophet is a person who expects



IN THE SPRING

IN THE SPRING

will be the great test of a life and death
struggle on the Western front. Is the
everyday walks of life, it is the spring
time that brings ill health. One of the
chief reasons why the run-down man
finds himself in a bed state of health in
March or April, is because he has spent
nearly all his hours for the past four or
five months penned up within the walls
of house, factory or office. It is the reason for our diminished resistance—that
is, lack of out-door life, coupled with
perhaps over-eating, lack of good exercise, insufficient skeep, and constipation.
In other words, we keep feeding the
furnace with food but do not take out
the "clinkers," and our fire does not burn
brightly. Always keep the liver active.

There is nothing better for health than
taking an occasional mild laxative, perhaps once a week; such a one as you
can get at any drug store, made up of
May-apple, jalap, aloes, (sugar-coated,
tiny, easily taken), which has stood the
test of fifty years of approval—annely,
Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. But for
the "Spring Fever," the general run-down
to fifty years of approval—annely,
Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. But for
the "Spring Fever," the general run-down
to the "bring Fever," the general run-down
to the bring the state of the "bring the state of the "bring neits you in bondage. Try it now!
wait! Today is the day to begin. O
little "pap," and laugh and live. Yil
vitality are the natural out-pouring
healthy body. It does not spring up
ight. Try this spring tosic, and you
the courage that comes with good h